

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

COURSE CURRICULUM & MARKING SCHEME

M.A. SOCIOLOGY

Semester - III

SESSION : 2025-26



ESTD: 1958

GOVT. V.Y.T. PG AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, DURG, 491001 (C.G.)

(Former Name – Govt. Arts & Science College, Durg)

NAAC Accredited Grade A⁺, College with CPE - Phase III (UGC), STAR COLLEGE (DBT)

Phone : 0788-2212030

Website - www.govtsciencecollegedurg.ac.in, Email – autonomousdurg2013@gmail.com



GOVT. V.Y.T. PG AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, DURG, CHHATTISGARH

(Established: Govt. Arts & Science College, Durg)

CPE Phase- III By UGC

Awarded Star College by DBT, New Delhi



DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
COURSE CURRICULUM & MARKING SCHEME
M.A.I,II,III&IV SEMESTER
Based On Choice Based Credit System

Session: 2025-26



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Board of Studies for SOCIOLOGY

Date : 03/04/2025

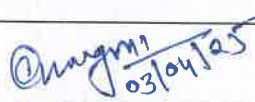


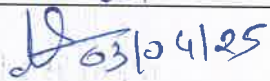
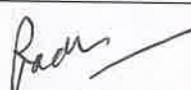
2025-26

Minutes of Board of Studies of SOCIOLOGY

The Meeting of the Board of Studies of the Department of Sociology was held to prepare the syllabus of the Postgraduate programme M.A. Sociology on 03/04/2025.

The following members have attended the Meeting . The Syllabus is accepted as follows by the Board of Studies , from page number to..... It is being certified that the syllabus has been thoroughly seen, checked and accepted by the board of studies.

The syllabus for M.A. is hereby approved for the session 2025-26

NAME	SIGNATURE
Chairperson/H.O. D Dr. Elizabeth Bhagat	
Departmental Members Dr. Reena Tamrakar Shalini Meshram	
Subject Expert – Dr. Amarnath Sharma	
Subject Expert – Smt. Lalita Sahu	
V.C. - Nominee – Dr.L.S.Gajpal	online mode
Industry Representative – Arun Kumar Sahu	
Ex. Student – Akhilesh Kumar	
Faculty Of Other Dept.- Dr. Rachita Shrivastava	

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
GOVT. V.Y.T. P.G. AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE DURG

Approved syllabus for M.A. SOCIOLOGY by the members of Board of Studies for the
Sessions
2025-26

The syllabus with the paper combinations is as under
Semester - I

Paper I: Classical Sociological Tradition	Paper II: Philosophical & Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology
Paper III: Social Change in India	Paper IV: Rural Society in India
Practical-1	

Semester - II

Paper I: Classical Sociological Thinkers	Paper II: Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology
Paper III: Sociology of Development	Paper IV: Rural sociology
Practical-2	

Semester - III ✓

Paper I: Classical Sociological Theories	Paper II: Perspectives of Study to Indian Society-I
Paper III: Industry & Society in India	Paper IV: Criminology-I
Project Report-I	

Semester - IV

Paper I: Modern Sociological Theories	Paper II: Perspectives of Study to Indian Society-II
Paper III: Industrial Sociology	Paper IV: Criminology-II
Project Report-II	

Syllabus and Marking Scheme for Third Semester

Session 2025-26

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Marks Allotted in Theory		Marks Allotted in Internal Assessment	
		Max	Min	Max.	Min.
I	Classical Sociological Theories	80	16	20	04
II	Perspectives of study to Indian Society – I	80	16	20	04
III	Industry & Society in India	80	16	20	04
IV	Criminology – I	80	16	20	04
V	Project Report – I	100	33		
	Total	420		80	

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2019-20. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:

Q. 1 Very short answer type question

(Answer in one or two sentences)

(02 Marks)

Q. 2 Very short answer type question

(Answer in one or two sentences)

(02 Marks)

Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words)

(04 Marks)

Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words)

(12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).

One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks

from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.

4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:

- i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
- ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
- iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
- iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

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SESSION 2025-26
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER-I

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

शास्त्रीय समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत

Max. M. -80, Min. M. 16

UNIT-I

इकाई - 1

- Positivism – Meaning & Characteristics
प्रत्यक्षवाद – अर्थ और विशेषताएं
- Origin and Basic Postulates
प्रत्यक्षवाद का उद्भव और मूल मान्यताएं
- Contributions of Comte - Explanation of Theory and Criticism
प्रत्यक्षवाद में कांटे का योगदान – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या और समालोचना
- Contributions of Durkheim - Explanation of Theory and Criticism
प्रत्यक्षवाद में दुर्खीम का योगदान – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या और समालोचना

UNIT – II

इकाई - 2

- Functionalism – Meaning, Origin and Basic Postulates
प्रकार्यवाद – अर्थ, प्रकार्यवाद का उद्भव और मूल मान्यताएं
- Functional Analysis – Paradigm and Their Items
प्रकार्यात्मक विश्लेषण – पैराडाइम और उनकी मदें
- Contribution of Merton – Meaning of Function, Dysfunction & Non-Function, Five Meaning of Function, Manifest and Latent Function, Analysis of Functionalism and Criticism
प्रकार्यवाद में मर्टन का योगदान – प्रकार्य, अपकार्य और नकार्य का अर्थ, प्रकार्य के 5 अर्थ, प्रत्यक्ष और अन्तर्हित प्रकार्य, प्रकार्यवाद का विश्लेषण और समालोचना
- Contributions of Parsons – Structural – Functional Approach and Criticism
प्रकार्यवाद में पारसनस का योगदान – संरचनात्मक-प्रकार्यात्मक दृष्टिकोण और समालोचना

UNIT – III

इकाई - 3

- Conflict Theory - Meaning, Definition, Forms and Causes
संघर्ष का सिद्धांत – अर्थ, परिभाषा, स्वरूप और कारण
- Forms and Causes of Conflict
संघर्ष का स्वरूप और कारण
- Contributions of Karl Marx – Theory of Class- Struggle and Criticism
कार्ल मार्क्स का योगदान – वर्ग-संघर्ष का सिद्धांत और समालोचना
- Contribution of Dahrendorf – Explanation of Theory and Criticism
डेहरनडोर्फ का संघर्ष का सिद्धांत – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या और समालोचना

UNIT – IV

इकाई - 4

- Structuralism – Meaning of Structure and Structuralism
संरचनावाद – संरचना और संरचनावाद का अर्थ
- Contribution of Levi Strauss – Roles of Human Nature, Explanation of Theory and Criticism
लेवी स्ट्रॉस का योगदान – मानव प्रकृति के नियम, सिद्धांत की व्याख्या और समालोचना
- Post – Structuralism – Meaning and Characteristics
उत्तर-संरचनावाद – अर्थ और विशेषताएं
- Contribution of Foucault – Views Regarding Post – Structuralism and Explanation and Criticism
माइकल फोकाउल्ट का योगदान – उत्तर-संरचनावाद संबंधी विचार और व्याख्या और समालोचना

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2025-26. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

- 1) The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
- 3) From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:

- | | |
|--|------------|
| Q. 1 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) | (02 Marks) |
| Q. 2 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) | (02 Marks) |
| Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) | (04 Marks) |
| Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) | (12 Marks) |

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
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Note:

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2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

REFERENCES

- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 | Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction Oxford, New Delhi. |
| 2. Alexander, J.C. 1987 | Twenty Lectures; Sociological theories since World War- II Columbia University Press- New York. |
| 3. Coser, L.A. 2001 | Masters of Sociological thoughts Rawat, Jaipur |
| 4. Collins, R. 1997 | Sociological Theory Rawat, Jaipur |
| 5. Craib, 1992 | Modern Social Theory: From parsons to Habermas, London. |
| 6. Giddens, A. 1983 | Central Problems in Social theory, Action, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis. Mac Millan, London. |
| 7. Godelier, M. | Structural Anthropology Tavistock, London. |
| 8. Turner, B.S. | Classical Sociology Sage, New Delhi |

SESSION 2025-26
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER - II

PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN SOCIETY-I
भारतीय समाज के अध्ययन के परिप्रेक्ष्य - 1

Max.M. -80, Min.M. -16

UNIT-I
इकाई - 1

Indological / Textual
भारत विद्याशास्त्रीय/शास्त्रीय

- Approach of Study - Major Trends in Indian Sociology, Indological Perspective - Meaning of Indological Perspective, Basic Assumptions of Indological Perspective
अध्ययन के उपागम - भारतीय समाजशास्त्र में प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ, भारत विद्याशास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य - अर्थ और उसकी मौलिक मान्यताएँ
- G.S. Ghurye - Life Sketch and Main Works, Indological Perspective of G.S. Ghurye
जी.एस. घुरिये - जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, जी.एस. घुरिये का भारत विद्याशास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य
- Louis Dumont - Life Sketch and Main Works, Indological Perspective of Louis Dumont,
लुइस ड्यूमा - जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, लुइस ड्यूमा का भारत विद्याशास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य
- Criticism of Indological Perspective
भारतीय विद्याशास्त्रीय की आलोचना

Unit-II
इकाई - 2

Structural Functionalism Perspective
संरचनात्मक - प्रकार्यात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य

- Approach of Study - Meaning and Definition, Basic Assumptions of Structural-Functional, Utility of Structural-Functional Perspective and Major Limitations of Structural-Functional Perspective
अध्ययन के उपागम - अर्थ और परिभाषा, संरचनात्मक - प्रकार्यात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य की आधारभूत मान्यताएँ, संरचनात्मक - प्रकार्यात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य की उपयोगिता, संरचनात्मक - प्रकार्यात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य की प्रमुख सीमाएँ
- M.N. Srinivas - Life Sketch and Main Works, Structural-Functional Study of Rampura Village,
एम.एन.श्रीनिवास - जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, रामपुरा गाँव का संरचनात्मक - प्रकार्यात्मक अध्ययन
- S.C. Dube - Life Sketch and Main Works, Structural-Functional Analysis of Samirpet Village, Introducing Samirpet Village, Social Structure of Samirpet Village.
एस.सी.दुबे - जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, शामीरपेट गाँव का संरचनात्मक - प्रकार्यात्मक विश्लेषण, शामीरपेट गाँव का परिचय, शामीरपेट गाँव की सामाजिक संरचना, एक ग्रामीण समुदाय की संस्कारात्मक संरचना
- Criticism of Structural Functionalism Perspective
संरचनात्मक - प्रकार्यात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य की समालोचना

UNIT-III
इकाई - 3

Marxian
मार्क्सवादी

- Approach of Study: Marxian Perspective - Meaning, Definition, Main Assumptions of Marxian Perspective अध्ययन के उपागम : मार्क्सवादी परिप्रेक्ष्य- अर्थ, परिभाषा, मार्क्सवादी परिप्रेक्ष्य की प्रमुख मान्यताएँ,
- D.P. Mukherji: Life Sketch and Main Works, Marxian Perspective of D.P. Mukherji
डी.पी.मुखर्जी : जीवन चित्रण एवं प्रमुख कृतियाँ, डी.पी. मुखर्जी का मार्क्सवादी परिप्रेक्ष्य
- A.R.Desai : Life Sketch and Main Works, Desai's Marxian Perspective
ए.आर.देसाई : जीवन चित्रण एवं प्रमुख कृतियाँ, देसाई का मार्क्सवादी परिप्रेक्ष्य
- Criticism of Marxian Perspective
मार्क्सवादी परिप्रेक्ष्य की समालोचना

UNIT-IV
इकाई - 4

Subaltern Perspective
अधीनस्थ परिप्रेक्ष्य

- Approach of Study - Meaning, Definition, Concept of Subaltern Perspective
अध्ययन के उपागम - अर्थ, परिभाषा और अवधारणा
- B.R. Ambedkar - Life Sketch and Main Works, Subaltern Perspective of B.R. Ambedkar
बी.आर. अम्बेडकर - जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, बी.आर. अम्बेडकर का अधीनस्थ परिप्रेक्ष्य
- David Hardiman - Life Sketch and Main Works, Subaltern Perspective of David Hardiman
डेविड हार्डिमैन - जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, डेविड हार्डिमैन का अधीनस्थ परिप्रेक्ष्य
- Criticism of Subaltern Perspective
अधीनस्थ परिप्रेक्ष्य की समालोचना

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(02 Marks)

(02 Marks)

(04 Marks)

(12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
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REFERENCES:

1. Agrawal R.D. 1972 Dynamics of Indian Labour Relations in India (A Book Regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2. Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing House, New Delhi
3. Gilbert S.J. 1985 Fundamental of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc- Graw hill Bombay
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8. Philip H and Mellissa T 2001 Work Post Modernism and Organisation Sage, Delhi
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5

SESSION 2025-26
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER - III
INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA
भारत में उद्योग और समाज

Max.M.- 80, Min.M. - 16

UNIT-I

इकाई 1

Concept and Issues

अवधारणा और मुद्दे

- Meaning and Definition of Industry
उद्योग का अर्थ और परिभाषा
- Relation between Industry & Society and Impact of Society in Industry
उद्योग और समाज में संबंध और समाज पर उद्योग का प्रभाव
- Rise of Industries and Stages of Industrial Development
उद्योगों का उदय और औद्योगिक विकास की अवस्थाएं
- Industrial Development in India
भारत में औद्योगिक विकास

UNIT - II

इकाई 2

Industrialization and Society

औद्योगिकीकरण और समाज

- Concept of Industrialization – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics and Forms
औद्योगिकीकरण की अवधारणा – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं और स्वरूप
- Need and Impact on Society of Industrialization
औद्योगिकीकरण की आवश्यकता और समाज पर प्रभाव
- Cause of Industrialization
औद्योगिकीकरण के कारण
- Industrialization in India
भारत में औद्योगिकीकरण

UNIT- III

इकाई 3

Process of Industrialization

औद्योगिकीकरण की प्रक्रिया

- Process of Industrialization - Industrial Revolution - Meaning, Characteristics, Causes and Impact
औद्योगिकीकरण की प्रक्रियाएं – औद्योगिक क्रांति – अर्थ, विशेषताएं, कारण और प्रभाव
- Industrial Planning - Meaning, Definition, Aims, Bases and Problems
औद्योगिक नियोजन – अर्थ, परिभाषा, उद्देश्य, आधार और समस्याएं
- Industrial Management- Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Types, Function, Theories and Importance
औद्योगिक प्रबंध – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, प्रकार, प्रकार्य, सिद्धांत और महत्व
- Industrial Relations and Disputes - Meaning, Definition, Cause, Means
औद्योगिक सम्बन्ध और विवाद – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, कारण और साधन

UNIT- IV

इकाई- 4

Impact of Industrialization

औद्योगिकीकरण का प्रभाव

- Impact of Industrialization on Women labour with data
औद्योगिकीकरण का प्रभाव – ऑफडों सहित महिला श्रम
- Impact of Industrialization on Child Labour with data
औद्योगिकीकरण का प्रभाव – ऑफडों सहित बाल श्रम
- Role of Contract Labour and Impact of Industrialization on Contract Labour
ठेका श्रमिक की भूमिका और ठेका श्रम पर औद्योगिकीकरण का प्रभाव
- Problems of Industrialization
औद्योगिकीकरण की समस्याएं

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2025-26. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:

- | | |
|--|------------|
| Q. 1 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) | (02 Marks) |
| Q. 2 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) | (02 Marks) |
| Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) | (04 Marks) |
| Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) | (12 Marks) |

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

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SESSION 2025-26
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER- IV
CRIMINOLOGY - I
अपराधशास्त्र - 1

Max.M. -80, Min. M.- 16

UNIT - I

इकाई - 1

Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches

अपराध के अवधारणात्मक उपागम

- Criminology - Concept and Nature, Causes, Prevention and Control
अपराध - अवधारणा और प्रकृति, अपराध और अपराध, कारण, निवारण और रोकथाम
- Types of Crime - Violent and White- Collar, Causes, Prevention and Control
अपराध के प्रकार - हिंसक और सफेदपोश, कारण, निवारण और रोकथाम
- Theories on Crime Causation - Classical and Positivist
अपराधकरणीय के सिद्धांत - शास्त्रीय और प्रत्यक्ष
- Sociological and Geographical Theories
समाजवादी और भौगोलिकवादी सिद्धांत

UNIT - II

इकाई - 2

Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals

अपराध और अपराधशास्त्रीयों का परिवर्तन पार्व्यचित्र

- Corruption - Types, Causes and Consequences
भ्रष्टाचार - प्रकार, कारण और परिणाम
- Crime Against Women- Causes, Prevention and Control
महिलाओं पर अपराध - कारण, निवारण और रोकथाम
- Juvenile Delinquency - Causes, Reformation and Rehabilitation
बाल अपराध - कारण, सुधार और पुनर्वास
- Cyber Crime - Causes, Prevention and Control
साइबर अपराध - कारण, निवारण और रोकथाम

UNIT - III

इकाई - 3

Theories of Punishment

दण्ड का सिद्धांत

- Punishment - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Theories of Punishment - Expiation, Retributive, Deterrent, Reformatory and Preventive
दण्ड - अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, दण्ड का सिद्धांत - प्रायश्चित्त, प्रतिशोधार्थ, निवारणार्थ, सुधारात्मक और निरोधात्मक
- Probation and Parole - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Conditions, Advantages and Disadvantages
परिवीक्षा और पैरोल - अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, शर्तें, लाभ और हानि
- Open Prison - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Its Success and Failure
खुला बन्दीगृह - अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, इसकी सफलता और विफलता
- Futility and Cost of Punishment
निरर्थकता और दण्ड का लागत

Unit - IV

इकाई - 4

Criminal Society

अपराधिक समाज

- Terrorism - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Development of Terrorism, Causes, Consequence and Remedies of Terrorism
आतंकवाद - अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, आतंकवाद का विकास, कारण, प्रभाव या परिणाम और आतंकवाद निवारण के उपाय
- Police Reforms - Historical Background, Function of Police & Suggestion
पुलिस सुधार - ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, पुलिस के कार्य और सुझाव
- Homosexuality - Historical Background, An Offence of Human Right
समलैंगिकता - ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, मानव अधिकारों के एक अपराध
- Surrogacy - Social, Legal & Moral Discourse
किराए की कोख - सामाजिक, वैधानिक एवं नैतिक विमर्श

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REFERENCES

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SESSION 2025-26
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PROJECT REPORT - I

MM. 100

PROJECT REPORT - I

Preparation of tools for project marks allotted 50, examined by external and internal examiner.

Viva voce 50 marks by external and internal examiner